### **SWAN 77 1993**

General Specifications:
LOA 24.68m 81ft
LWL 18.89m 62ft
Beam 6.00m 19ft7in
Draft 3.40m 11ft2in
Displacement 51 tonnes
Ballast 18 tonnes
Engine Perkins 162kW/220HP
Fuel Capacity 1740 litres
Water Capacity 1750 litres
Designer German Frers
Located Italy

Swan 77 has an enviable reputation as a charter yacht with repeat clients every year and a crew who really know how to make sure their guests get the maximum out of their time on board. A perfect charter layout with crew and galley forward, the layout also lends itself to longer distance cruising for an owner requiring maximum privacy.

German Frers and Nautor have achieved a very special yacht with remarkable speed and power. She has the accommodation of a larger cruising boat with the agility and handling of a thoroughbred, even with a smaller crew.

# Refit details 2012 in Scarlino, Italy.

New aft dodger

New awning, mainsail cover and lazy jacks

New covers for helm, binnacle and transom

Complete topside fairing and painting

Complete rig dismounting, sonogram tested and rod rigging replaced where needed

New paint on mast and boom (Awlgrip snow white, gloss)

Vang serviced by Navtec

New profile sections on Reckmann forestay

New mainsail track

New Spinnaker cars

New masthead sheaves

New aft seat cushions

Forward hatch and frame complete removal, service and painting

New plexi hatches throughout

Deck sanded

Interior varnish coats where needed

New lighting fixtures installed on boom for forward and aft cockpits

Four underwater lights installed in stern

Eight spreader lights installed on all four spreader levels

New Raymarine chart plotter in aft cockpit

New Raymarine AIS transceiver installed

Electronics completely re-wired and carefully integrated

New service batteries (GEL)

Dinghy re-fit

New refrigeration control units

New watermaker (Schenker Modular 100 digital)

New dorades and mushroom vents

New hydraulic motors and pumps for Lewmar Commander power pack

# Refit details 2008/09

New Microwave oven and other galley utensils.

2 new vhf portable radios

Fold- up bicycle

All new mooring lines and also halyards and sheets.

New canvas sun-awning and windscoops.

New main bilge pump& some shower drain pumps also some head pumps.

New extractor fan x 2 in engine room

New Service battery charger

New air-conditioning unit in Saloon and aft guest Cabin.

2 new televisions (Samsung flat screen) in master Cabin and also Saloon.

New Raymarine Autopilot interfaced with the Chartplotter

New Raymarine Radar interfaced with the Chartplotter.

New babystay and inner forestay

### Refit details 2006/07

Reconditioned engine fitted

New running rigging throughout New No1 Sail Sail cover for boom modified Refrigeration overhaul 2 x new life rafts Replacement dinghy – AB 5.6m inflatable with 60hp outboard Repairs to aft deck seat covers Installed chart plotter New curtains and some replacement soft furnishings, seat covers etc Re-varnish interior in Antigua

### Refit details 2004.

Complete new teak deck by HYS - Swan Service Centre

Repainted topsides and other painted surfaces

Full Osmosis treatment including rudder

Main engine and generator mounts replaced

New antifouling

New hull port lights

New toilet plumbing

All batteries tested and replaced as required

Sea cocks replaced or serviced as required

Overhaul of fuel system

Bilges treated and repainted

All sea water hoses replaced throughout

Commander hydraulic system serviced

New compass

All lenses in hatches replaced

All interior Halogen lights replaced

New sound insulation on both generator sets

New main engine exhaust line

New forward sprayhood and wind scoop

Racor fuel filters stripped and serviced

All heads serviced

A Navtec hydraulics serviced

New fresh water pumps

Full service to main engine and both generators.

Complete rig and rigging checked (whilst mast was unstepped)

### HULL

### CONSTRUCTION

The hull is of single skin construction using glass/aramid hybrid fibre reinforced polyester laminate

A high proportion of the fibres are unidirectional, giving a stiff laminate with excellent strength and fatigue properties

A synthetic surface mat is applied after the gel coat for increased resistance against water penetration

Engine beds are of GRP with steel inserts

**FINISH** 

Hull colour is Blue Awlgrip – 2012.

Hull stripes

Bottom treated with epoxy and primed with Blue Micron with an extra coat at the water line – full epoxy treatment by Swan Service Centre 2004.

**KEEL** 

The standard deep ballast keel is a lead casting with antimony

Cast-in keel bolts are of high tensile stainless steel

MAST STEP

The mast is stepped through the deck onto a galvanised steel mast step

Tie rods from the mast collar to step

RUDDER AND STEERING SYSTEM

Rudder of foam filled GRP with high strength stainless steel stock supported by two roller bearings replaced 2005

Weed deflector in front of rudder

Cable steering gear and sheaves provided with guards to prevent jamming

Aluminium steering quadrant bolted to rudder stock

70" recessed destroyer type wheel

Pedestal with roller bearings and friction brake

Emergency tiller stowed in lazarette

THROUGH HULL FITTINGS

Sea cocks of bronze for all through hull connections below the water line, finished flush with outside and located in accessible positions

Inboard side of sea cocks fitted with stud long enough to take two hose clamps

Extended transom including two deck hatches

Bathing platform extends hull to 81 feet in transom without extension

Protection fin for rudder

Two hull windows of dark Perspex

## **DECK**

### CONSTRUCTION

Deck is of GRP sandwich construction with foam core and glued and through bolted to the hull High density core under deck fittings

TEAK WOODWORK

Teak deck including teak on forward and aft coaming

Teak hatch frame, sheet and halvard cleats

Laid teak battens on bridge deck, cockpit soles and seats

Lips each side of sheet tracks

WINCHES

Winches are of Ocean Series Wavespring type

Primary sheet winches 2 x Lewmar 1130 3-2 speed linked to removable pedestals Secondary sheet winches 2 x Lewmar 1100/3 SST, grinder pedestal driven, including hydraulic drive

Mainsheet winch 1 x Lewmar 700/3 SST - top handle driven including hydraulic drive Traveller control 2 x Lewmar 44 CST

Running backstay 2 x Lewmar 58 SST

Genoa halyards 2 x Lewmar 66 SST hydraulic, 1 x 2-speed and 3-speed

Spinnaker halyards 2 x Lewmar 66 SST, 2-speed

Main halyard 1 x Lewmar 66 SST, 2-speed

Spinnaker pole lift 2 x Lewmar 54 CST

Additional staysail halyard and foreguy winches 2 x Lewmar 54 CST

Commander 6-7 function 3076 including PTO interface to drive:

- 2 x secondary winches
- 1 x mainsheet
- 2 x halyard winches
- 1 x headsail furling (Reckmann RF90-3 R5 160 bar needed)
- 1 x anchor windlass

Eleven Safety switches

Recessed anchor windlass Lewmar 3000 MK2 vertical driven from the commander including remote control and one pair of Lewmar electric safety switches.

## **DECK HARDWARE**

Removable deck fittings for spinnaker and jockey pole

Flush mounted stainless steel Genoa T-tracks

Flush mounted additional stainless steel Genoa T-track at station 6.8 to 7.8

Screw-in fittings at station 4, 6.5, 7 and 7.3 for additional sheeting possibilities (including eight sockets and four removable blocks)

Flush mounted stainless steel staysail T-tracks

Foot block at forward end of genoa tracks for car adjustment (Harken 508)

Two Jammers/Spinlock for spectra lines

One additional pair of fairleads on the stern

Flush mounted stanchion bases

Radar post with lifting arm on aft deck - horizontally adjustable from Navtec panel

Backstay adjuster installed under deck

### OTHER FITTINGS

One winch handle holder on mast, two in aft cockpit

Teak toe rail with open roller fairleads forward, amidships and aft

16" Aluminium mooring cleats two on foredeck, two amidships, two aft

Pulpit, pushpit and lifeline stanchions 750mm high of stainless steel with bases bolted through deck

Pulpit of open type and equipped with seat

Stainless lifelines - 8mm top and bottom

Gates in lifelines each side amidships

Socket for flagpole on pushpit

Stowage for two eight-man life rafts in cockpit lockers

**GRP MOULDINGS** 

Hood for companionway hatch, Dorade ventilation boxes, lazarette and cockpit stowage hatches

## HATCHES AND WINDOWS

Fully flush mounted Goiot hatches - all lenses new 2001

Two hatches to forward storage space

Foredeck hatch Rondal - painted Awlgrip October 2002

Two Goiot Cristal hatches to forward toilet (flush mounted)

Two deck prisms

Four Goiot hatches to forward guest cabin toilet and galley (flush mounted and hinged at forward edge - painted Awlgrip October 2002

Two Goiot hatches to saloon (flush mounted and hinged on aft edge)

Four Goiot hatches on coaming at centre cockpit

Two Goiot hatches in centre cockpit starboard side at station 7.2 - painted October 2002

One Goiot hatch on bridge deck (flush mounted and hinged on aft edge)

One Goiot hatch at forward end of aft cockpit - painted Awlgrip October 2002

Ten Goiot windows with special drains drilled - painted Awlgrip October 2002

Two storage lockers in aft cockpit port coaming

Two hatches to lockers at main entrance (starboard locker insulated)

Two lockers under aft cockpit seats (life raft stowage)

Two hatches in helmsman seat

Two hatches to lazarette storage area

Recessed shore power intake with a hatch

ANCHOR WINDLASS

Recessed electric windlass replaced in 2006 with single gypsy and rope drum

Hand control with 3.5m cable

Chain locker with hatch

MISCELLANEOUS AND GENERAL

Vang quick release and Lewmar emergency stop on starboard panel locker

Stainless steel bar as foot support in the aft cockpit (removable)

Stainless steel plate on deck as protection for anchor chain

Steering wheel with double spokes

Deck fittings for harness attachment

Outboard brackets with stainless steel protection

Two teak seats in pushpit corners

## **INTERIOR**

**GENERAL** 

All joiner work is done in accordance with the best yacht practice, using first grade materials Teak with hand rubbed satin finish is used for all visible woodwork

Floorboards with laid teak veneer, providing access to bilge - all have been covered with

ProtectaSurface since new

Topsides where visible lined with teak battens

Roller blinds/mosquito screens for hinged deck hatches from 0.5m width upwards

Doors, partitions and panelling throughout are teak faced plywood

Structural battens are of foam cored sandwich construction

Door sills have stainless steel chafing pieces

Self engaging latches with bumpers to hold doors in open position

Hanging lockers are equipped with rods and hooks and have bottom drawers where possible - doors provided with louvres

Shelves with Perspex or teak front

Nautor made door knobs

GRP and plywood boxes in bilge

Covers for saloon and cockpit tables

Covers for seats in saloon and navigation area

Curtains

FORE PEAK

LPG bottle and general stowage

Watertight collision bulkhead aft

FORWARD GUEST CABINS

Fixed lower double berth with two drawers and a lid

Fold-up upper berth

Hanging locker in starboard side forward

TV and video installed above desk (roll tops), copper tone mirror between deck and TV locker,

drawers under desk

**CREW CABIN** 

Roll tops for TV and video

Wooden berth on starboard side with lockers and drawers below

Table convertible to double berth

Floorboards lowered 5cm to give height of 193cm

Fold-up upper berth on port side and separate backrest against hull

Full length copper tone mirror on toilet door facing crew cabin

Chain box with lighting

Boarding/bathing ladder on aft bulkhead

NOTE – videos in all cabins replaced with multi region DVD players in summer 2005.

# **GALLEY**

Corian Sierra Oceanic Blue working surfaces and sliding doors

STARBOARD SIDE

Fridge - plate on backside perforated

Ceramic electric hot plate installed with Corian cutting board with drawers under

Three extra drawers

Force 10 gas stove - New 2002

Microwave - New 2002

PORT SIDE

Locker forward

Stainless steel sinks installed below Corian surface

Waste disposer installed in forward side

Pull-out rubbish bin aft

Stainless steel plate rack with GRP bottom drained to the sink

Upper shelf teak

Freezer - 240 litres, below floorboards

Additional freezer (100 litres) aft of standard freezer

**SALOON** 

Dining table folds and lowers to form coffee table

Starboard aft locker built for entertainment centre

21" TV installed in aft locker on port side

Hull window surrounded by teak

Main entrance ladder with six steps with stainless steel handrails

Polygrip anti-slip material on steps

NAVIGATION AREA

Roll tops for instruments

Horizontal chart stowage

Storage drawer in navigation seat

**CAPTAINS CABIN** 

Lower berth with two lids on front

Settee/berth starboard side

Hanging lockers each side with drawers below

Isolation of aft bulkhead

Upper berth of Pullman type

Safe with combination lock (A4 internal size)

Passage door with stopper in open position

OWNERS CABIN

Double berth of dimensions

- length 200cm
- width at foot end = 120cm
- width at middle = 132cm
- width at head end = 162cm

Height = 70cm

Drawers and locker under berth

Hanging locker and locker with shelves on port side with drawers below

Locker above double berth on port side

TV installed in the middle aft with roll tops

Desk with locker under TV

Video and stereo set starboard of TV with roll tops

Sofa on starboard side with lockers above

Coffee table

Hanging locker forward in the middle with shelves to starboard - lockable door

Copper tone mirrors on forward bulkhead and hanging locker door

**HEADS** 

Crew Cabin

Mirror behind toilet

Par toilet with hand pump

Owners, Guest, and Captains Cabins

Vacuflush system

Drawers beside wash basins

Corian Sierra Oceanic Blue horizontal areas with Glacier White basins

Perspex shower screens come out to basin counter edge and cover upper section

Tiles for toilet compartments

Two small vertical hand holds and one long towel rail of white plastic

Shelves in white Perspex

Small rubbish bin on back of locker door below sinks

# **ENGINE**

**GENERAL** 

Engine space internally sound insulated

Drip tray with manual discharge pump under engine

Propeller area sound insulated

MAIN ENGINE

Perkins 4 M240 Ti 164 kW/220BHP (New recondition engine fitted in Palma October 2006 by Palma Perkins Agent) with Hurth HSW 800 A (new 1999) reverse/reduction gear 2.85:1

EXHAUST SYSTEM

Wet exhaust system with fibreglass silencer, discharge under transom

COOLING SYSTEM

Thermostat controlled fresh water-cooling with heat exchanger (new 2002)

Discharge through exhaust system

**FUEL SYSTEM** 

Fuel capacity 1740 litres in two tanks with filter lines and shut-off valves for each tank and remote shut-off valves installed 2001

Fuel valve chest with return valve for each tank

Two Racor 2010 fuel filter/water separators with water alarm on feed lines to engine and KWA-50 for diesel generator

50 loi diesei general

Fuel transfer pump

STARTING SYSTEM

The engine and diesel generator have their own starting battery sets - New 2002

Main engine with spare starter motor

**ENGINE COCKPIT CONTROLS** 

Engine control On/Off

Start and stop buttons

Paralleling button for start and service batteries

Single lever control of throttle and gear shift

Coolant temperature gauge

Oil pressure gauge for engine

Warning light and audible alarm for low oil pressure/high coolant or exhaust temperature

Control light for starting and service battery charging

Fuel tank gauges

STERN GEAR

Propeller shaft made of high tensile corrosion resistant steel with flexible shaft coupling (New 2000)

Three bladed propeller type Max Prop

Shaft seal type OSS high speed 2" - New 1999

## **PLUMBING**

GENERAL

Sea water hoses of reinforced PVC tubing

Fresh water hoses of nylon and copper tubing

All fuel and water tanks are of welded stainless steel and provided with baffles, inspection covers, sounding plug and vent pipes

Shower sump tanks are of GRP, integral with the moulded floor liner

FRESH WATER SYSTEM

Fresh water capacity 1740 litres in two tanks with one filler line from the deck and suction pipes on two levels on one tank

Empty water alarm

Tank vent pipes end at galley sink

Sigmar water heater with capacity of 80 litres, 1.2 kW - New 2000

Deck shower in aft cockpit on starboard side for fresh and sea water with permanent connected hoses - New 2002

Deck shower in aft platform - New 2002

Second water pressure pump installed in parallel - New 2002

Drinking water purifier with outlet in galley

Additional city water connection on deck opposite antenna post on starboard side

WATERMATER

Schenker Modular 100 digital 2012.

SEA WATER SYSTEM

Flowiet deck wash pump

Seawater spout in galley with 2m hose

DRAINAGE SYSTEM

Galley sinks drained through seacock

Wash basins and showers drain to sump tanks - capacity about 70 litres each

Sump tanks emptied by electrical pump or manual Whale pump

Outlet above waterline

**BILGE PUMPS** 

Three bilge pumps - two manual type Whale Gusher Titan and one electric submersible type Jabsco 4000 with automatic switch

One additional bilge pump - electrical Par with automatic switch

Engine driven bulge pump (Jabsco)

Food waste disposer - type Disperator 77 - New 2001

Auto stop with vacuum switch for sump tank pumps

**TOILETS** 

Vacuflush 506 toilets with connection to freshwater system

Crew toilet - manual PAR

Midships toilet starboard side - discharge alternatively to stainless steel holding tank

Holding tank emptied by electrical Vacuflush pump

Deck suction

Mistral over head showers

Sump tank pumps

### **VENTILATION**

**GENERAL** 

Natural ventilation in cabins with Dorade type inlets - all with Hella Turbo fans Exhaust ventilators in heads and in galley with Hella Turbo fan

## **ENGINE ROOM**

Air inlet water trap, outlet with blower installed with remote shut-offs for MCA in 2000 Separate outlet for diesel generator cooling air installed with remote shut-offs for MCA in 2000 BATTERY BOXES

Ventilated to mast

AIR CONDITIONING

Marine Air air-conditioning type Vector VHE 12-H, 220VAC with ECU-VR control units - total capacity 48000BUTU including shore power intake

- One unit for Owners and skipper cabin
- Two units for saloon and aft guest cabin
- One unit for galley and crew cabin
- One unit for forward guest cabin

Possibility to run fans via inverter

## REFRIGERATION

220V refrigeration/deep freeze unit with single 30D compressors

Refrigeration system was overhauled in 2006 with a new engine driven compressor.

Freezer under floorboards in galley - 240 litres

Additional freezer aft in galley - 100 litres under floorboards

Electric pump for fridge drainages

The new drinks fridge has a freezer compartment for ice making

# **ELECTRICAL**

**GENERAL** 

24V DC system with two-wire insulated return

New service batteries September 2000

Wires are dimensioned to minimise voltage drop

220C AC is a three-wire system

For lightning protection, the headstay, backstay, main shroud chain plates and mast step are grounded to ballast keep bolts with heavy cable

**ELECTRIC CONSUMERS** 

Inverter Mass 1500 VA 24/220V for TV and video - New Mass 2500VA 2001

Inverter Mass 3000 VA 24/220V including transfer switch for microwave, trash compacter

Miele Washing machine only - no dryer

Westerbeke 20 BED-514 220V 50Hz with power take off for Commander

Dolfin and Lombardi 220V 50Hz No 2 Gen 8kVA - New 2001

Electric ceramic hot plate and galley extractor

Separate battery bank 320Ah for radios including charger MASS 24/50 - New 2002

Miele microwave

Diving compressor - Bauer Purus

220V outlet in printer drawer for VHD charging

Note June 2009:

New 24/50 Radio Battery Charger (Mastervolt) Another New 24/70 Service Battery charger (Mastervolt) 2 x 12V Starter batteries for Westerbeke generator 1 x 12V Starter Battery for Lombardini generator

**PUMPS** 

Electric bilge pump - submersible - and PAR pump

Water pressure pumps - New October 2002

Sump tank pumps

Deck wash pump

Holding tank discharge pump

Four toilet vacuum pumps

**FANS** 

Engine room

Diesel generator

Heads

Galley

**DC Motors** 

Auto pilot hydraulic pump

PANELS AND CONTROLS

DC Main Panel

Located near the navigators space and protected by Perspex doors

Switches of trip-free circuit type

V- and A-meters of digital type

Main switch and fuses located in locker near switchboard

Switches for interior and navigation lights

Bilge water warning light with audible alarm

Cockpit Panel

Switches for mast flood light, spreader lights and foghorn

Remote gen controls and power take-off

**Diesel Generator** 

Diesel generator controls with oil pressure, coolant temperature, hour and V-meter

AC Panel

Located near the DC panel and protected by a Perspex door

Switches of tri-free circuit type

One V-meter

One frequency meter

One A-meter

# **LIGHTS**

Interior

Light dimmer in Owners cabin (two in saloon)

Lights beside mirrors in heads

Two Luff lights

Reading bed lights and bulkhead lights

Exterior

Nav lights - side, stern, bow and masthead

Spreader lights

Floodlight down

Windex light

Windlass locker light

All deck locker lights

## **INSTRUMENTATION**

**NAVIGATION** 

B&G Hydra Cruise Pack - plus extras comprising:

- Sonic transducers (excluding Hydra Cruise package sensor)
- Sea temperature sensor
- Depth transducer
- Masthead unit
- Halcyon compass sensor
- 6 x FFD (one piece in the package) positioned as:
- 1 x crew quarters
- 1 x skippers cabin
- 2 x chart table
- 2 x compass crash bar
- 6 x 20/20 displays positioned as:
- 3 x companionway

3 x mast

- Analogue 360 wind display starboard of mainsheet winch
- Analogue 45 magnified wind display starboard of mainsheet winch

NOTE – 2 B and G units at wheel replaced 2005.

Additional depth transducer forward of rudder with change-over switch

Shipmate GMDSS Dual station Sigmar VHF radio telephone (new Summer 2005)

Antenna installed at the top of the mast and loud speakers on the deck and at the chart table AP Phillips Mk 6 GPS navigator

Raymarine Radar is interfaced with the E120 Chartplotter 2008/09

Barograph - Sprecher Meteostar (Electronic)

Windex and light

New 2009 Raymarine E120 chart plotter to nav station

COMMUNICATION

SSB Sailor radio telephone connected to insulated backstay

New Iridium satellite handset - 2006

NMT antenna on the mast including wiring to navigation area and converter

**ENTERTAINMENT SYSTEM** 

Pioneer stereo mixing amplifier

Alpine woofer/tweeter loud speaker combination - one in each corner of the saloon

Alpine car/stereo/CD changer/equalizer combination connected through the mixing amplifier 2 guest cabin and 1 crew cabin TV replaced summer 2005.

Pull down screen width 160cm on port side

DVD player

**OWNERS CABIN** 

Alpine car stereo/CD changer/ equaliser combination

Two Alpine 3-way loudspeakers

TV and Video

**CREW CABIN** 

Alpine car stereo/CD changer /equaliser combination

Two Alpine 3-way loud speakers

TV, VCR

Forward Guest Cabin

TV. VCR

Aft Guest Cabin

TV, VCR

COCKPITS

Two Sony waterproof speakers in aft cockpit and two pieces in forward cockpit with QEM speaker switch and stainless speaker covers

#### RIG

MAST - see refit notes at start of specification

New mast and all standing/running rigging - May 2000

4-spreader mast

I = 31.0 m P = 28.4 m E = 9.1 m

Oval section with external stemball tang and Harken 758 track for full batten mainsail Tapered and welded masthead with two spinnaker cranes and three halyard sheaves

Internal wiring shielded in PVC tubes secures to mast

Open spreaders with adjustable longitudinal angle

Spinnaker gooseneck tract on forward side

One toggle pin for jockey pole

Neoprene mast boom with Dacron cover over adjustable deck partners

**BOOM AND POLES** 

Main Boom

Oval tapered white painted section with internal three part outhaul led to Lewmar 30 CST winch and arranged for slab reefing with three reefing lines

Poles

One spinnaker and one jockey pole (painted - Awlgrip October 2002) of round white painted section with appropriate fittings

Spinnaker pole in carbon fibre

HYDRAULIC SYSTEMS

Hydraulic furling headstay (Reckmann RF90-3 profile R5)

Navtec hydraulic system VI including Cunningham, outhaul in main boom and radar adjustment

Quick release for vang

Try-sail track on port side of mast

SAILS

Doyle Main 2001

New #1 - Doyle D4 - not used as Dec 2006.

#2 1993 battened – condition unknown

New #3 Elvstrom Sobstad 2006

#4 1993 – serviceable for deliveries

Spinnaker 0.75 oz 1993

Spinnaker 1.4oz 1993

# **EQUIPMENT AND MISCELLANEOUS**

Cockpit table in centre cockpit

100m of 12mm high tensile chain

Spray hood for main companionway and aft cockpit with clear vision panels front and sides (Heights 157cm) and a zip on aft edge

For all berths except pipe cost, canvas or teak leeboards and mattresses

Halon total flooding system for engine and generator space with remote control at entrance Hard weather safety lines

Gangway - Whittall 3m folding teak to be stowed in bow locker

Stainless steel bars in forward locker

Fire extinguishers

Cockpit cushions for aft and centre cockpit with backrests cushion to cover cockpit table and cushions for pushpit seats

Canvas covers for the compressor, gangway and fenders

Portable bilge pump

Banana, donut and mantaray for towing behind rib